



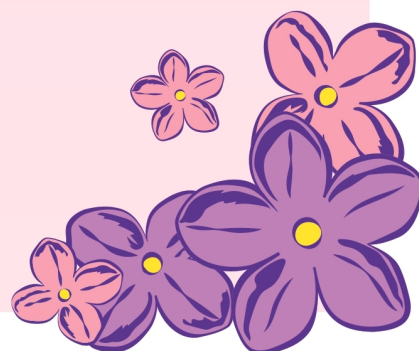
2026

DIPLOM

Jana Miller

Maijooksu kombo

03:20:11



jooks.ee